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SAT Competition 2013

#### Tracks

- 1. Core solvers, Sequential, Random SAT+UNSAT
- 2. Core solvers, Sequential, Random certified UNSAT
- 3. Core solvers, Sequential, Random SAT
- 4. Core solvers, Sequential, Hard-combinatorial SAT+UNSAT
- 5. Core solvers, Sequential, Hard-combinatorial certified UNSAT
- 6. Core solvers, Sequential, Hard-combinatorial SAT
- 7. Core solvers, Sequential, Application SAT+UNSAT
- 8. Core solvers, Sequential, Application certified UNSAT
- 9. Core solvers, Sequential, Application SAT
- 10. Core solvers, Sequential, MiniSAT Hack, Application SAT+UNSAT
- 11. Core Solvers, Parallel, Hard-combinatorial SAT+UNSAT
- 12. Core Solvers, Parallel, Application SAT+UNSAT
- 13. Open track

# Rules (excerpt)

- 1. Organizers can compete but had to make the MD5 of their code available before the opening of the submission system
- 2. Internal agreement: An organizer can not participate in the instances selection of the track where he is competing (conflict of interests)
- Not more than 2 submission per author in a track (several violations that resulted in "non-competing" tagging of several solvers, i.e. not eligible to win a price - this decision was taken by the judge board)
- Results from the SAT+UNSAT tracks were exported to the SAT tracks unless that resulted in violating the 2 submission per author track.
- Every solver and benchmark has to be described in a short solver/benchmark description (worked much better than last year)

## **New - Certified UNSAT Tracks**

- New Checker available online allowed formats: TraceCheck, RUP, DRUP, BRUP
- Should prevent problems like this one: arcfour initialPermutation 5 32.cnf 0.313951 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 14.cnf 1.43778 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 15.cnf 1.42478 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 16.cnf 1.43878 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 24.cnf 1.43978 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 40.cnf 1.42378 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 56.cnf 1.43878 UNSAT due to a bug arcfour initialPermutation 6 64.cnf 1.51677 UNSAT due to a bug
- None other solver solved these UNSAT instances

# **Code Submission Statistics**



Number of times a user has submitted a code in EDACC.

▶ 310 code packcages submitted for 93 solvers  $\rightarrow$  every solver was submitted 3.3 times until it worked

# **Resource Usage - Lower Bound**

- ► Used ≈100.000h of CPU time on a 8 core machine using only 1/4 of the machine
- ► Blocked ≈4000.00h of CPU time of resources
- Would cost ≈50.000€ on Amazon EC2 ← 666€ per solver author
- Power consumption ≈6000kWh ≈ 5 person household /year
- $CO_2$  production  $\approx$  3t  $\approx$  the weight of the submitting authors

# Is this resource usage worth the results?

# **Execution Procedure**

- One phase competition
- Automatized testing phase for competitors to test their solvers on the executions system
- No further changes possible after the testing phase
- Cluster used:

bwGrid (2x Quad-Core Intel Xeon E5440, 2.83 GHz with 16GB RAM)

- Execution System: EDACC
  - Simple and transparent execution of solvers on distributed clusters
  - Automatic collection and (statistical) analysis of the results
  - Web front end provides a competition mode (with user management)
- Daniel Diepold and Simon Gerber worked heavily on the execution

# SAT Competition 2013 Proceedings

- 1. All submitted solver and benchmark descriptions
- 2. Descriptions of benchmark selection and generation procedures
- 3. Permanent URI: http://hdl.handle.net/10138/40026
- 4. ISBN 978-952-10-8991-6
- Solver description for each solver also available through the EDACC web front-end

# Benchmarks

#### Application and Hard-Combinatorial tracks

- Many new submissions (5 Application, 10 Hard-Combinatorial).
- 1/2 of selected Application an 2/3 of selected Hard-Combinatorial benchmarks are new.
- Large diversity: 19 sources ("buckets") in Application; 35 in Hard-Combinatorial.

# Random tracks

- SAT benchmarks: k-SAT for k = 3, ..., 7
  - "Threshold" around the threshold, up to 13000 vars.
  - "Huge" under threshold, up to 1000000 vars.
- UNSAT benchmarks: All at the phase-transition, all with different size. If the an instance was SAT a new one of the same size is generated.

## Winners — Minisat Hack Track

- 1. SINNminisat 1.0.0 (206) Takeru Yasumoto
- 2. minisat\_bit 1.0 (189) Jingchao Chen
- 3. MiniGolf prefetch (175) Norbert Manthey

#### Winners — Open Track

- CSHCpar8 (234) Yuri Malitsky, Ashish Sabharwal, Horst Samulowitz and Meinolf Sellmann.
- MIPSat (231) Sergio Núñez, Daniel Borrajo and Carlos Linares López
- 3. GlucoRed+March r531 (186) Siert Wieringa

# Winners — Parallel Tracks

# Application SAT+UNSAT

- 1. Plingeling aqw (271) Armin Biere
- 2. Treengeling aqw (260) Armin Biere
- PeneLoPe 2013 (247) Gilles Audemard, Benoît Hoessen, Saïd Jabbour, Jean-Marie Lagniez and Cédric Piette

# Hard-Combinatorial SAT+UNSAT

- 1. Treengeling aqw (253) Armin Biere
- 2. Plingeling aqw (242) Armin Biere
- pmcSAT 1.0 (219) Ricardo Marques, Luís Guerra e Silva, Paulo Flores and Luís Miguel Silveira

# Winners — Random Tracks

# SAT+UNSAT

- 1. CSHCrandMC (179) Yuri Malitsky, Ashish Sabharwal, et al.
- 2. MIPSat random sat\_unsat (151) Sergio Núñez et al.
- 3. march\_vflip 1.0 (120) Jingchao Chen

# SAT

- 1. probSAT SC13 (99) Adrian Balint and Uwe Schöning
- 2. sattime2013 2013 (92) Chu Min Li and Yu Li
- 3. Ncca+ V 1.0 (91) Djamal Habet, Donia Toumi and André Abramé

#### Certified UNSAT

- dk-SAT11 unsat (76) Donald Knuth
- march\_br unsat (72) Marijn Heule

## Winners —- Hard-Combinatorial Tracks

## SAT+UNSAT

- 1. BreakIDGlucose 1 (208) Jo Devriendt and Bart Bogaerts
- 2. gluebit\_clasp 1.0 (208) Jingchao Chen
- 3. glucose 2.3 (202) Gilles Audemard and Laurent Simon

## SAT

- 1. glucose 2.3 (109) Gilles Audemard and Laurent Simon
- 2. gluebit\_clasp 1.0 (109) Jingchao Chen
- 3. BreakIDGlucose 1 (109) Jo Devriendt and Bart Bogaerts

#### Certified UNSAT

- 1. Riss3g cert (92) Norbert Manthey
- 2. glucose 2.3 (certified) (91) Gilles Audemard and Laurent Simon
- 3. forl drup-nocachestamp (83) Mate Soos

# Winners — Application Tracks

# SAT+UNSAT

- 1. Lingeling aqw (231) Armin Biere
- 2. Lingeling 587f (212) Armin Biere
- 3. ZENN 0.1.0 (208) Takeru Yasumoto

# SAT

- 1. Lingeling aqw (119) Armin Biere
- 2. ZENN 0.1.0 (113) Takeru Yasumoto
- 3. satUZK 48 (110) Alexander van der Grinten et al.

# Certified UNSAT

- 1. glucose 2.3 (certified) (94) Gilles Audemard and Laurent Simon
- 2. glueminisat-cert-unsat 2.2.7j (91) Hidetomo Nabeshima et al.
- 3. Riss3g cert (85) Norbert Manthey

Thanks

# Thanks to all the submitters of benchmarks and solvers!

All results are available on the EDACC system:

http://edacc4.informatik.uni-ulm.de/SC13/